



Ricardo
Energy & Environment

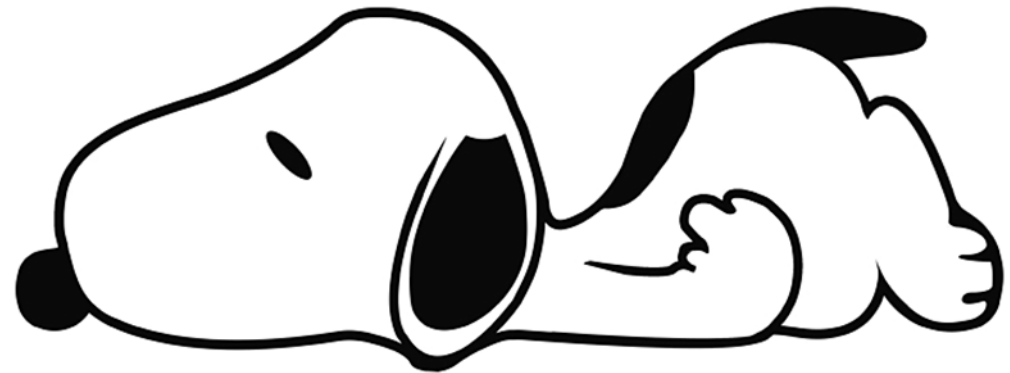
Sensor Systems – Network Design and QA/QC

Brian Stacey

*Status of Air Quality Sensors and their use in
(official) monitoring strategies, 13 Feb 2017*

Discussion points

- Compliance monitoring overview
- Sensor systems – filling the gaps?
- QA/QC – different layers of robustness?
 - *Before use*
 - *Characterisation*
 - *Ongoing*
- Discussion points



Compliance monitoring

2008/50/EC etc. Set out requirements for monitoring networks: how, where, how many, what...

Necessarily restricting: needs to be “representative” and meet DQO requirements

But limits usefulness.

- *Relatively small station numbers*
- *Rigidly fixed locations and types*
- *Long time resolution (10/15 mins)*
- *No individual exposure*
- *No indoor assessment*

All conspire to limit information gathered about how exposure varies both temporally and spatially

Can sensor systems fix this?

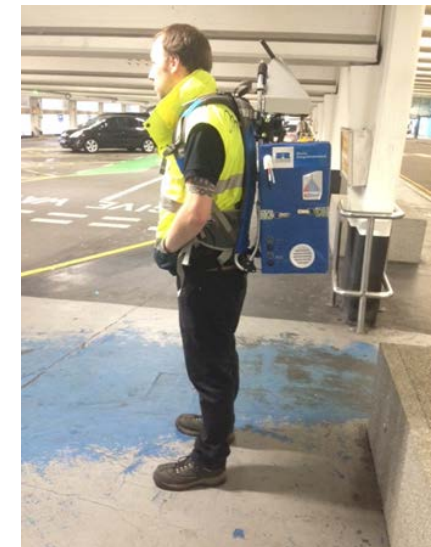
Sensor Networks

Possibly...

- (Many) sensor systems are cheap, have modest power needs and make promises about performance
- Low price makes it possible to consider a wide range of different deployment regimes:
 - *Many fixed locations*
 - *Mobile measurements*
 - *Personal exposure*
 - *Indoor air assessment*

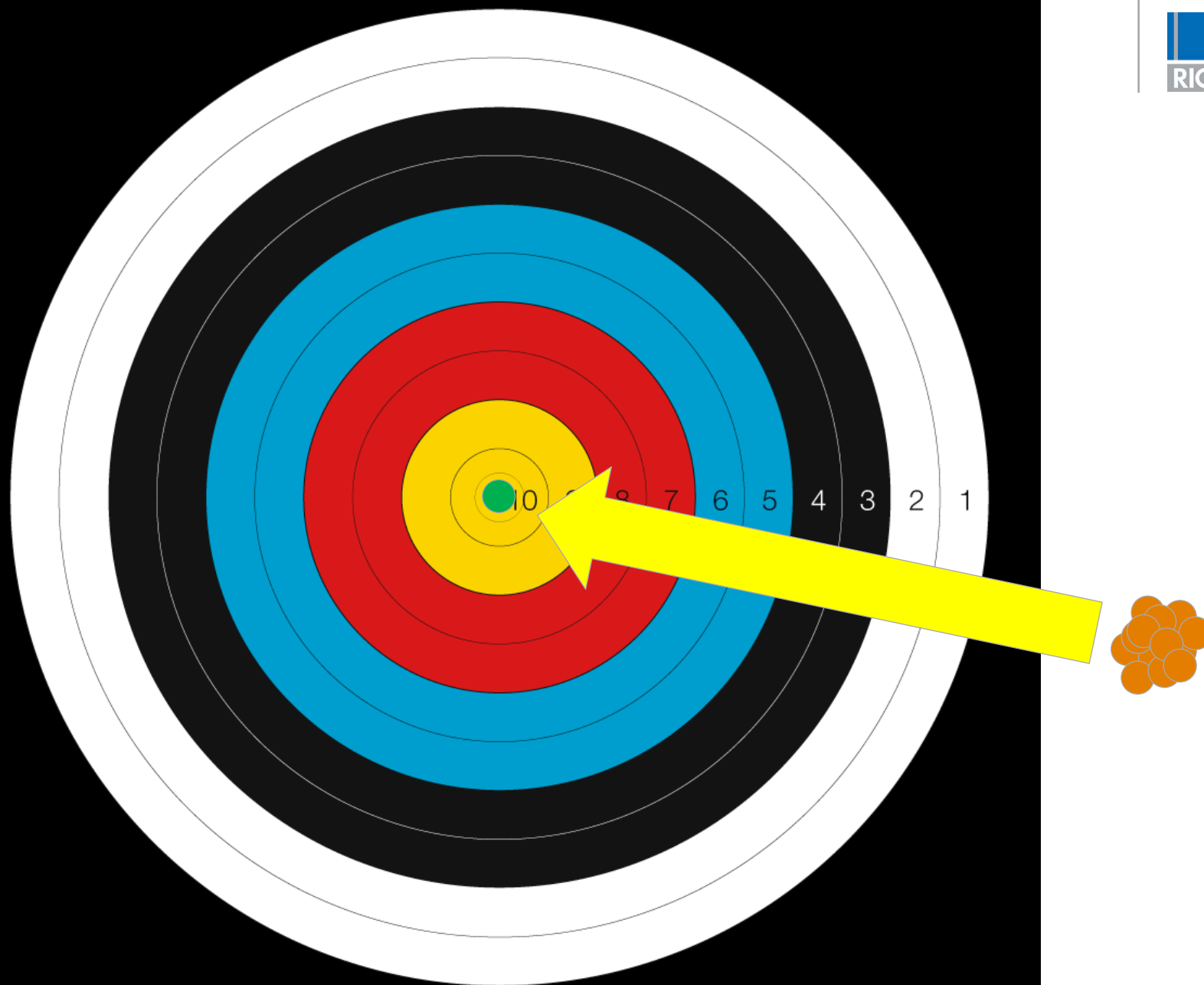
It's possible to build really pervasive low cost networks

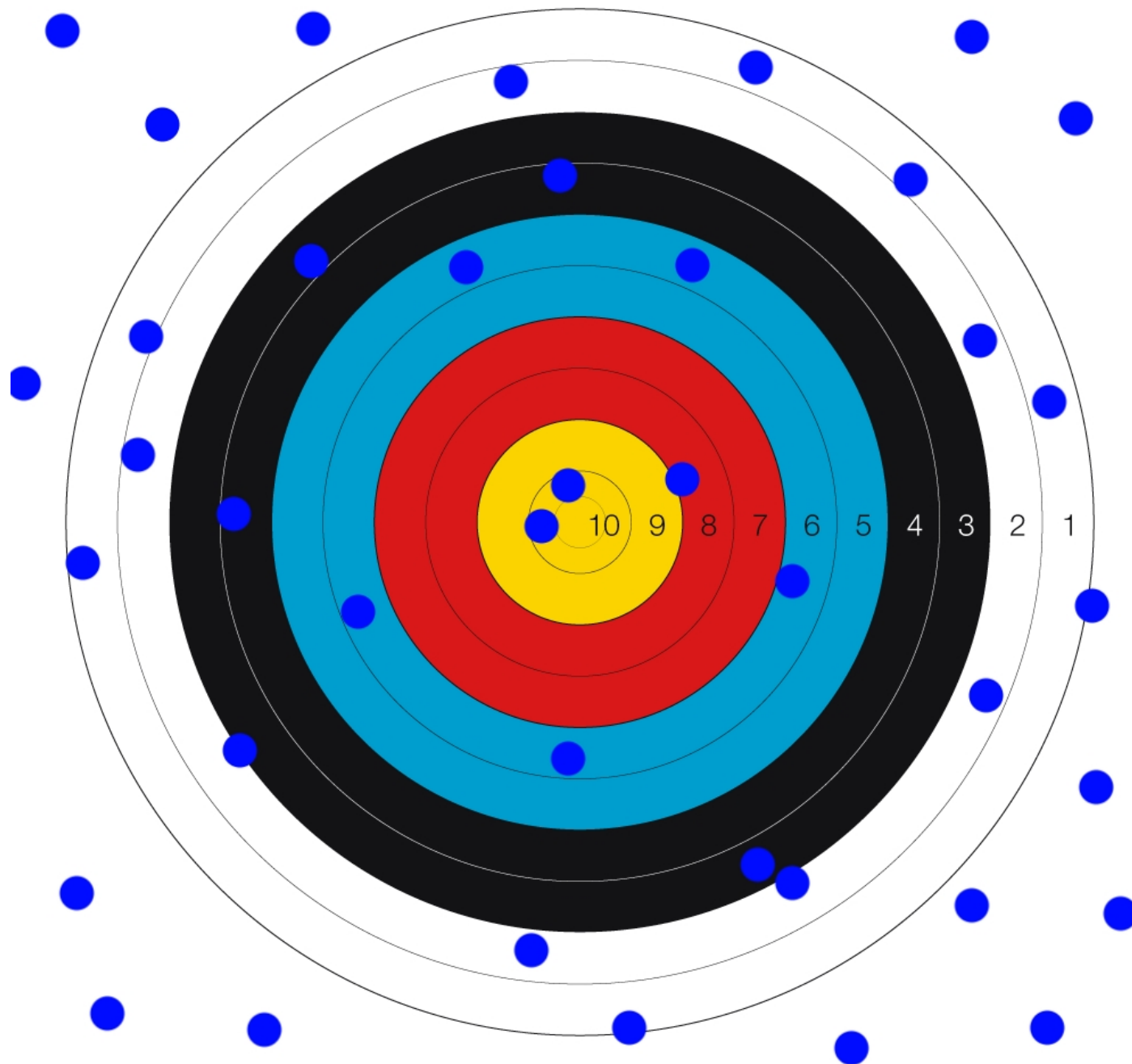
So, what's the catch?



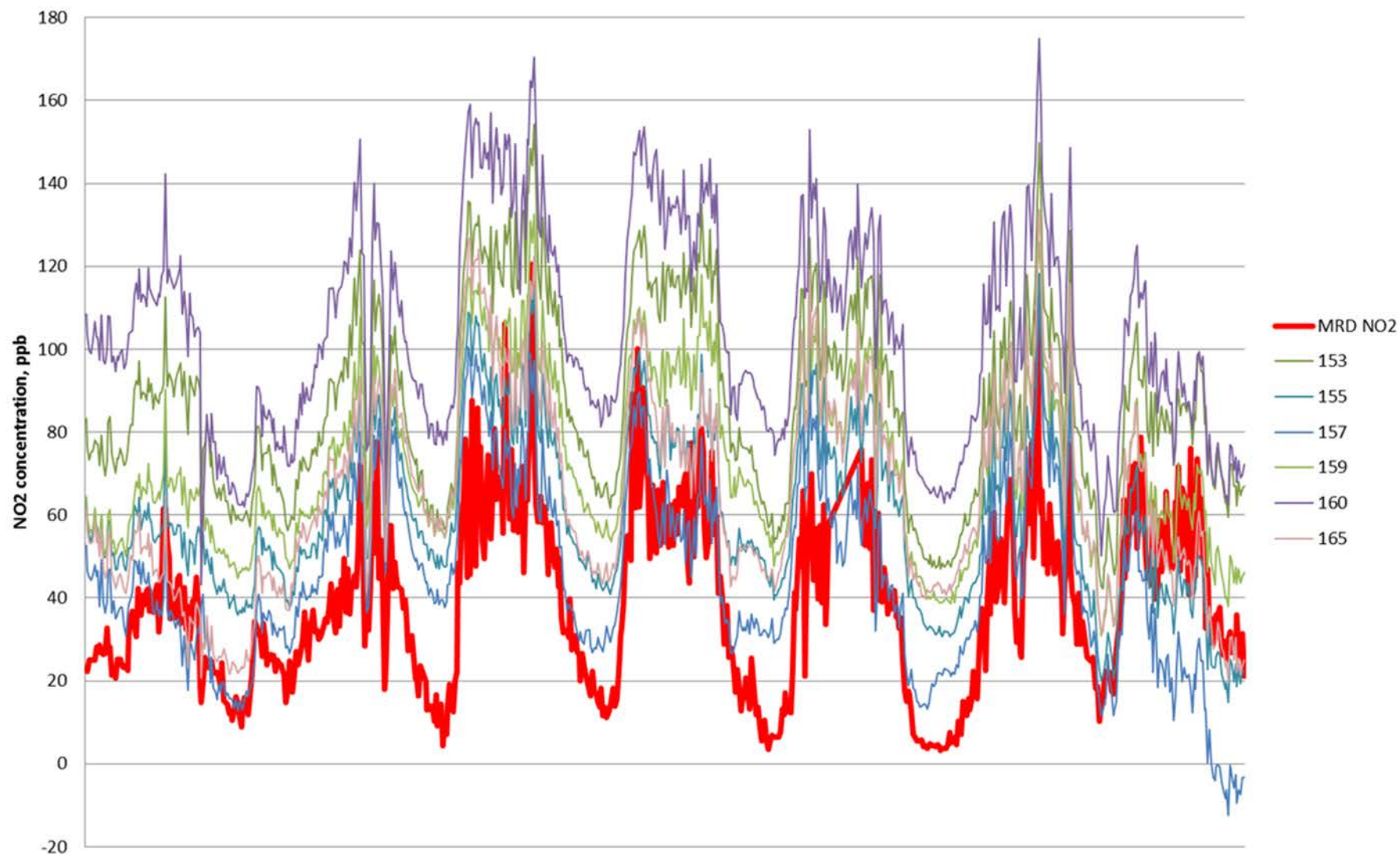
Sensor Systems – DATA QUALITY!

- Sensors have largely unknown measurement performance!
- Sensors can be sensitive to a wide range of cross-interferences (water, temperature, other gases)
- Sensors have no demonstrated measurement uncertainty (equivalent? indicative? objective estimation?)
- Calibration and performance testing not conventionally possible with traceable gases.
- No extensive type testing information available before deployment
- Data processing and production of high quality datasets can be extremely complex
- Can't (currently) use data for compliance, trend analysis, input into models.
- Can we address this?





Comparison of Pods and MRd NO₂ measurements, Jan 14



Sensor networks - Characterisation

- Quality Assurance wish list:
 - *Real world evaluation of sensors*
 - *Characterisation of sensors at production stage*
 - *Knowledge of interferences and response profiles*
 - *Power requirements*
 - *Deployment logistics*
 - *Location identification*
 - *Location preparation*
 - *Procedure documentation for setup, operation, data management, etc.*
 - *Communications arrangements for sensors*
 - *Service and Maintenance, spares and consumables*
- Quality Control wish list:
 - *Use of controlled procedures for operation, characterisation, validation etc*
 - *Control of system calculation algorithms*
 - *Regular characterisation / cross referencing / intercalibration*
 - *Controlled procedures for dealing with replacing sensors*

Sensor networks – Initial Evaluation

- Develop a means of testing the performance of sensors!
- Need to understand:
 - What do we want the sensor for?
 - What pollutants are most important?
 - What level of confidence do we want?
 - Life expectancy / performance of the sensor? *
 - How much do we want to pay for a sensor?
 - What performance tests are possible?
 - What performance tests are sensible?
 - How much will the testing cost?
 - Rate of development for updated sensors?

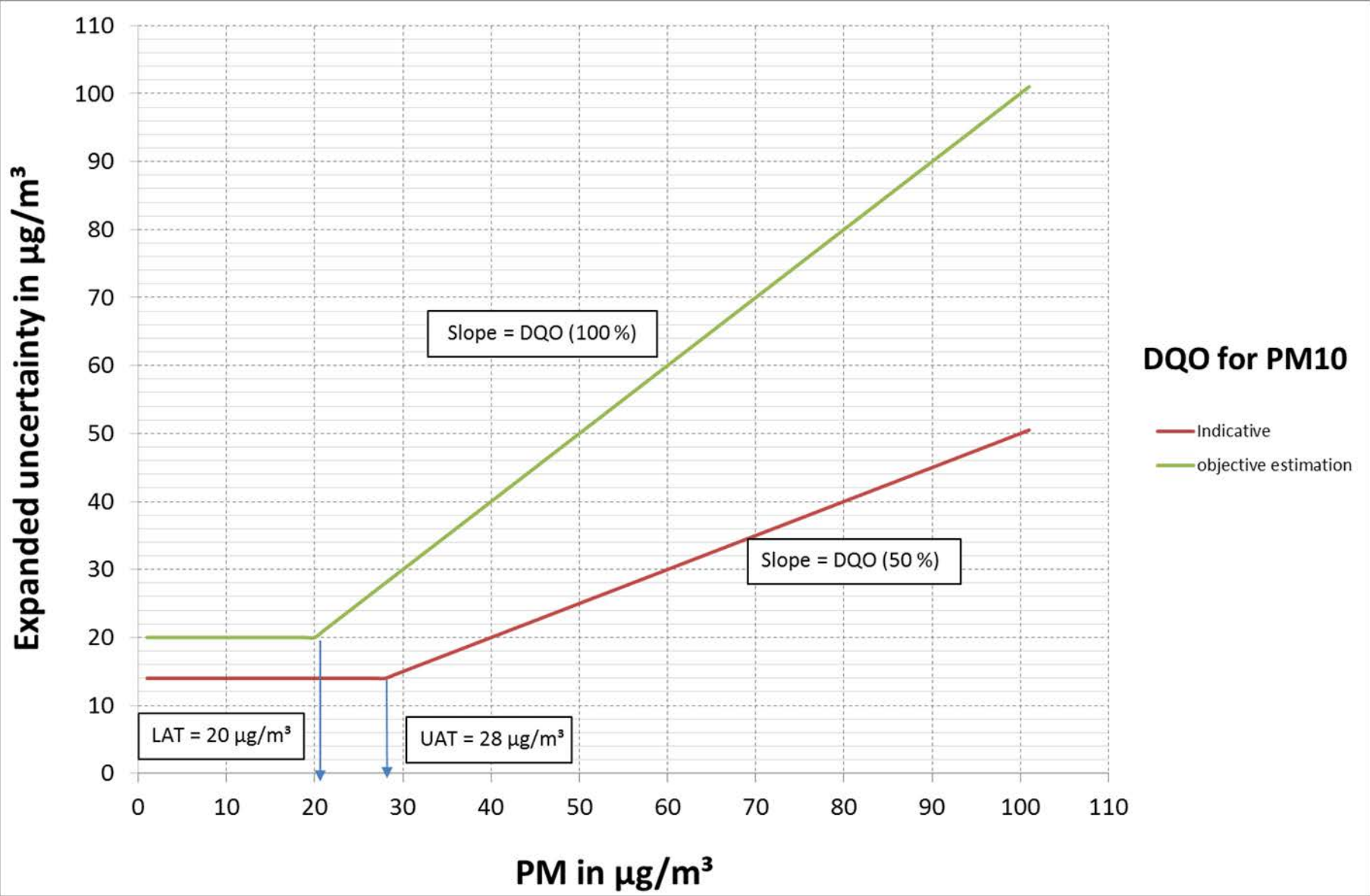
Ongoing QC - characterisation

Suggest three different possibilities:

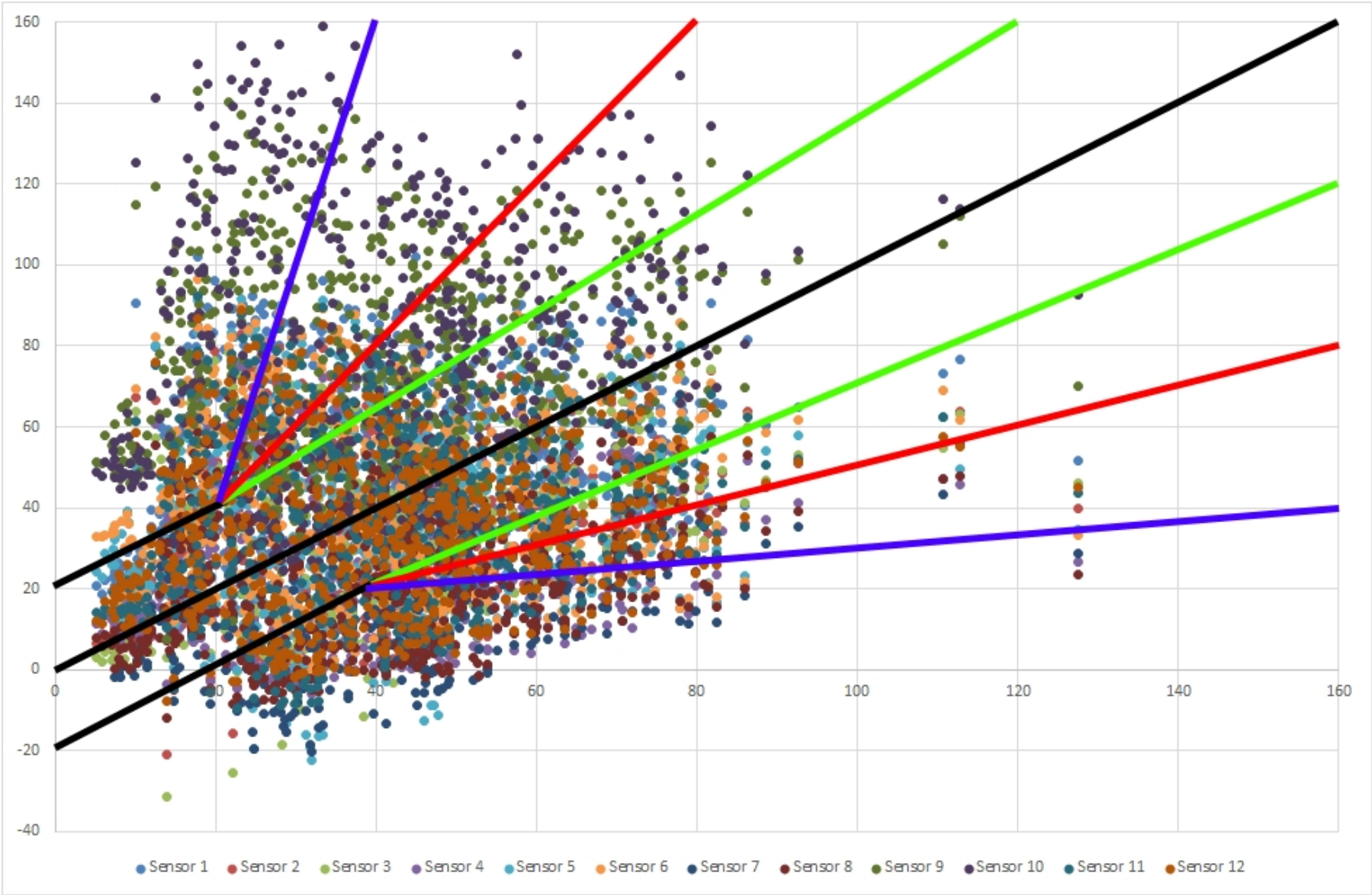
- All sensors regularly assessed against a true reference station (quarterly? 1 week?)
- One sensor regularly assessed against a reference station, then used as a transfer standard for other sensors
- Sensors regularly compared against each other, either using a transfer standard, or by co-location exercises



Tying this all together – performance assessment?



Tying this all together – performance assessment? (2)



- Algorithms! Open Source or IP protected?
- Long term performance
- Individual sensors? Networks? Machine Learning?
- Conformity Testing? Input into WG42
- Speed of development vs (slow) speed of assessment

Brian Stacey

Ricardo Energy & Environment
The Gemini Building
Fermi Avenue
Harwell, Didcot,
OX11 0QR

T: +44 (0)1235 75 3634

E: brian.stacey@ricardo.com