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Joint Research Centre



The use of the AirSensEUR platform



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Status of Air Quality Sensors and their use in (official) monitoring strategies, RI VM, Bilthoven, February 13, 2017



European
Commission

Objectives of AirSensEUR

Diminishing the development cost of multi-sensor platforms

- JRC does not retain IPR, public licenses
- Open software, transparent data treatment applied to the sensor data-> traceability of the sensor data quality
- Scientific community both of interested users and/or developers
- AirSensEUR: host platform controlling sensor shields ; amperometric sensor shield and ancillary board ready; OPC, MOx and active sampling in development
- Automatic data transmission of sensor + GPS data, node within a network of sensors and stations assuring interoperability and compliance with the INSPIRE Directive
- Complete solution: sensor configuring for many commercial sensors, correction algorithm of sensor data, DAQ, data push to web server, web server application, smartphone application

AirSensEUR high level objectives

JRC & partners are working on the AirSensEUR project since end 2014

- **Objective:** “Create open and interoperable sensor nodes which provide observation data”, and meet the requirements of

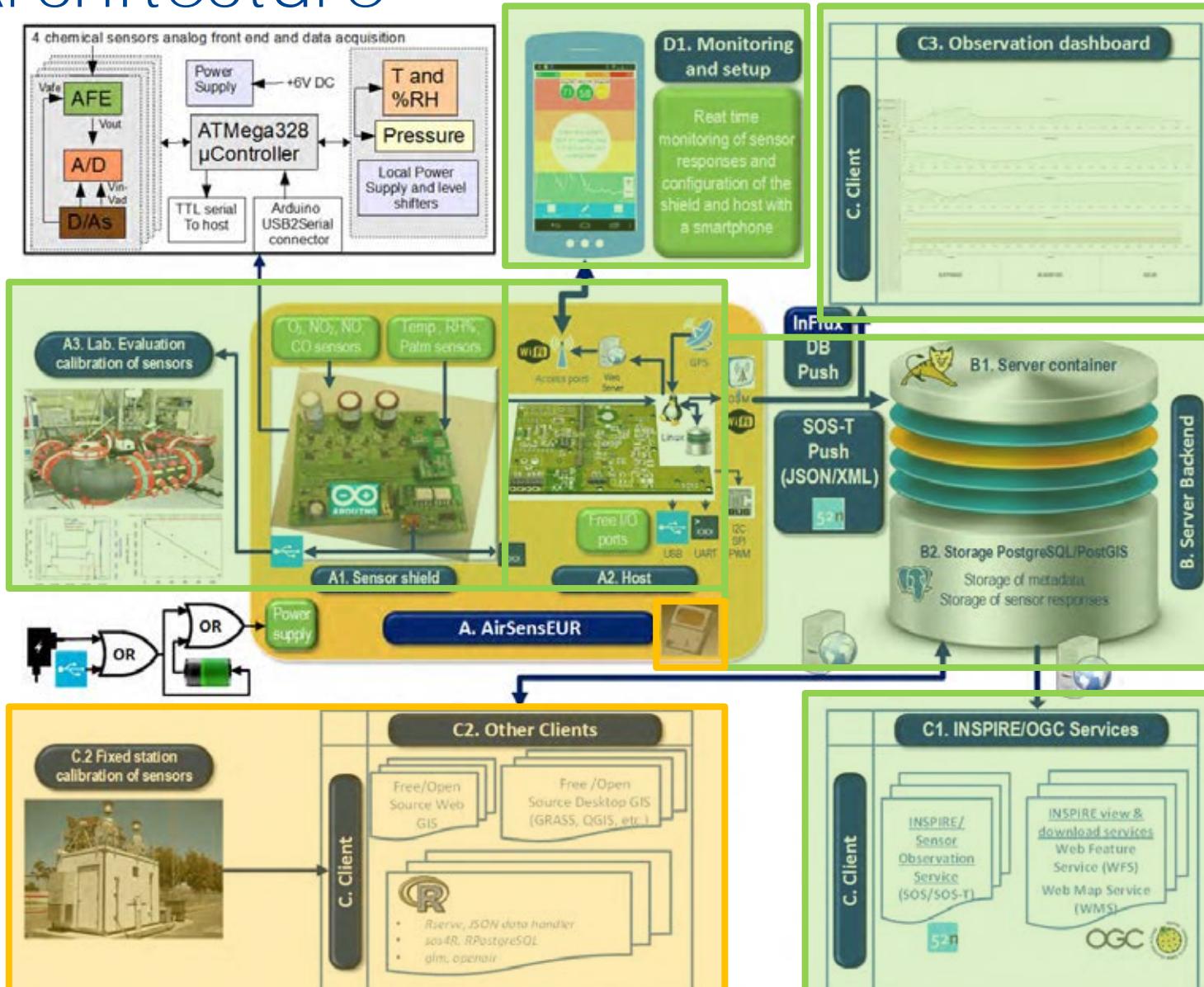
A) European Air Quality Directive

B) European INSPIRE Directive



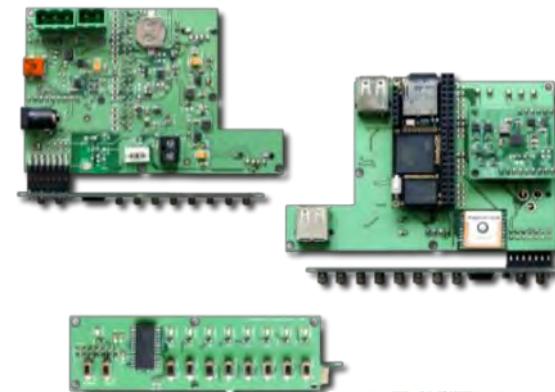
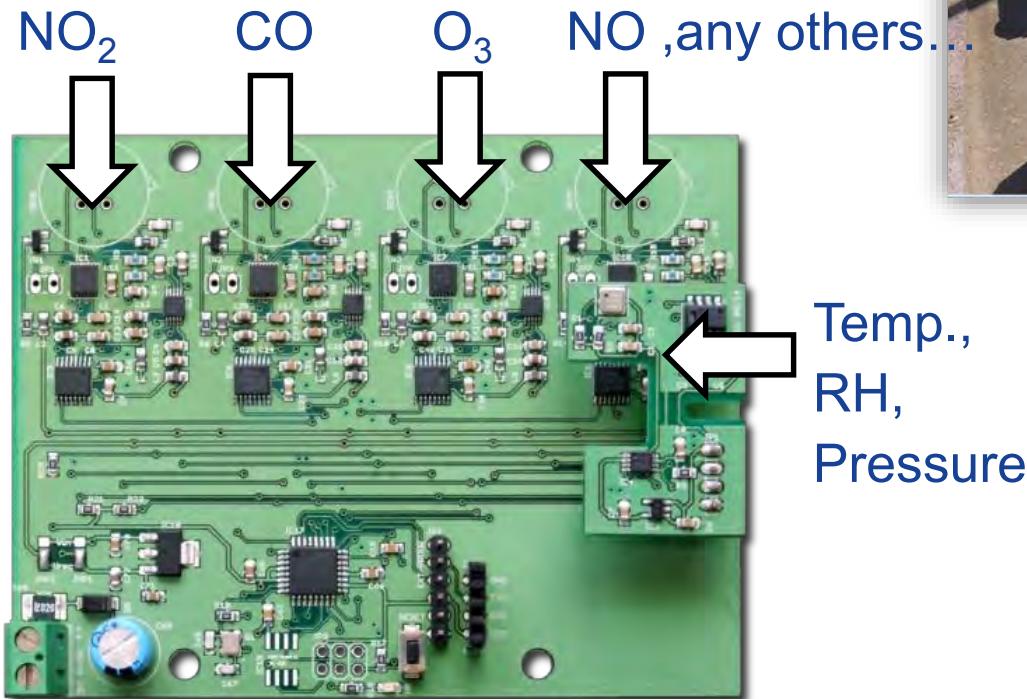
- Specifications, data quality and calibration: JRC Air and Climate Unit (ERLAP, Michel Gerboles, Laurent Spinelle)
- Data management: JRC Digital Earth Unit (Alex Kotsev, Sven Schade, Max Craglia)
- Platform design and software: Liberaintentio srl (Marco Signorini)
- Growing community of sensor testers: RIVM-NL, NILU-NO, AIRPARIF-FR ...

Architecture

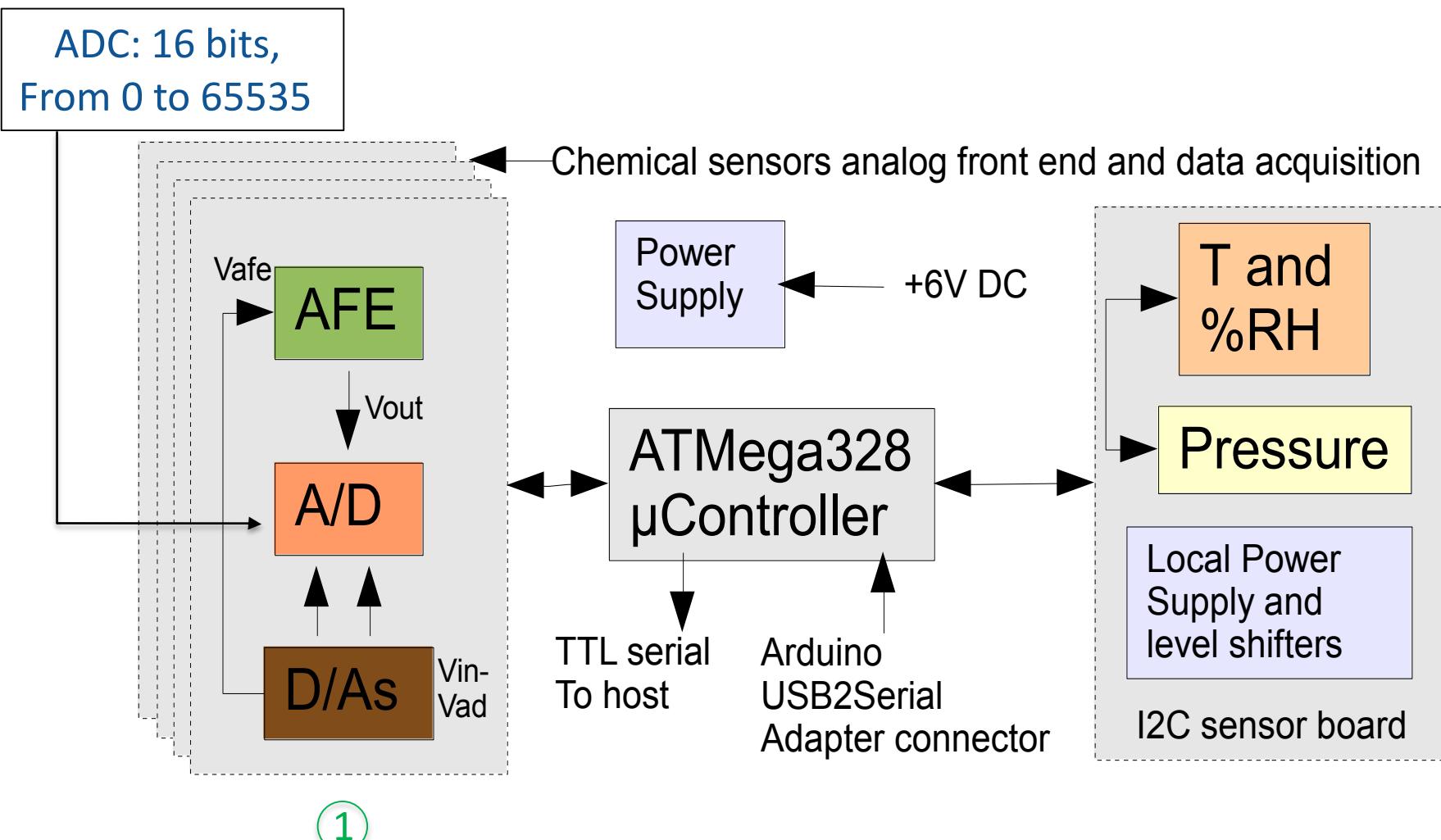


Electronic boards

- Open by design (EUPL)
- Hardware
- Software



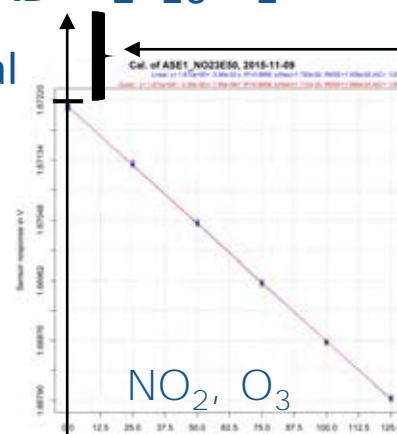
Shield: Analogue to Digital Conversion (ADC) of sensor data



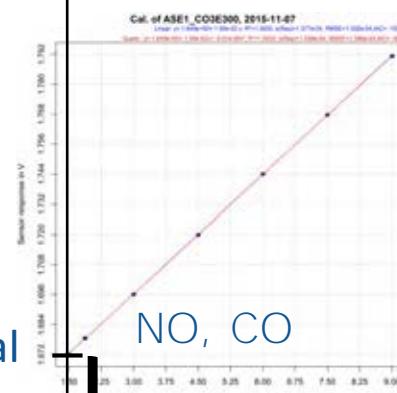
Confiuration of sensors

'Ref-' + RefAD $2^{16} - 1$

Selected internal
zero voltage



'Ref'



Selected internal
zero voltage

'Ref-' - RefAD

Sensor
Voltages

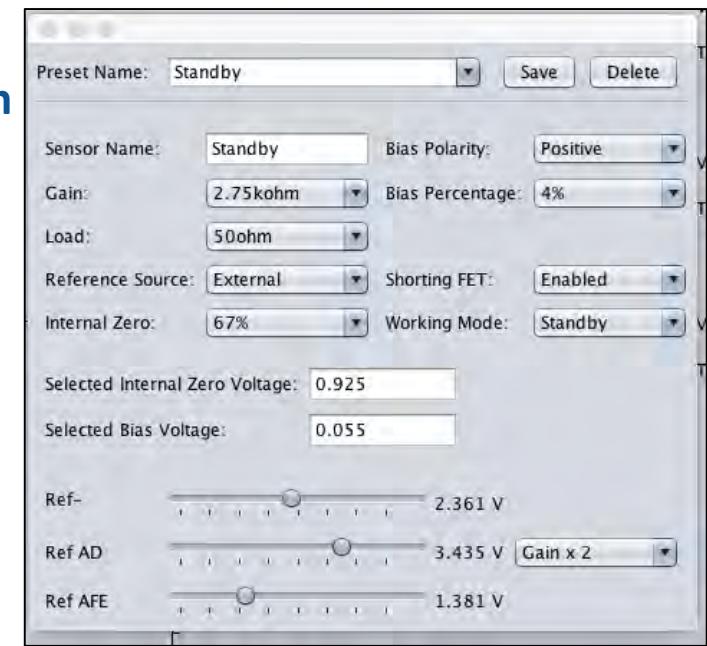
Digital values

Safety range of voltages

ADC Resolution:

$$2\text{RefAD}_{\min} / 2^{16} / (\text{Gain}_{\max}) = 1\text{V} / 65536 / 350\text{k} = 0.045 \text{nA}$$

Sensor sensitivity :
> 200-1000 nA/ppm
Lod : < 1 ppb



Safety range of voltages

Results

- 16 million + observations
- Teflon or 3-D printable boxing



- Reports



⁸ Shield 08-2015



Host 08-2016



Data push Draft

Properties	Statistics	Dependencies	Dependents	
Tuples inserted	Tuples updated	Tuples deleted	Tuples MDT...	Live tuples
blobvalue	0	0	0	0
booleanvalue	0	0	0	0
categoryvalue	0	0	0	0
codespace	2	0	0	2
compositephenomenon	0	0	0	0
countvalue	0	0	0	0
featureofinterest	20	24	5	26
featureofinteresttype	4	0	0	4
featurerelation	14	0	0	12
geometricvalue	0	0	0	0
linearfeatureofinterest	0	0	0	0
linkedvalueproperty	0	0	0	0
linking	0	0	0	0
linkprocedure	0	0	0	0
numericalvalue	18509248	10	1	18509237
observationproperty	79	76	0	66
observation	16511331	11	0	16503694
observationconstellation	119	172	0	170
observationhasOffering	18509248	0	1	18499883
observationtype	12	0	0	12
offering	15	19	0	15
offeringalsoHasFeatureType	21	0	6	15
offeringalsoHasObservationType	126	0	36	94
offeringHasRelatedFeature	0	0	0	0
parameter	0	0	0	0
procedure	15	15	0	15
procedureDescriptionFormat	1	0	0	2
relatedFeature	0	0	0	0
relatedFeatureHasRole	0	0	0	0
relatedFeatureIsRole	0	0	0	0
resulttemplate	0	0	0	0
sensorSystem	0	0	0	0
series	93	16511244	0	16513493
spatial_ref_sys	0	0	0	0
predictedAttributeValue	0	0	0	0
textvalue	0	0	0	0

Calibration
, end 2016

R toolbox development for on the fly calibration of network of sensors



Technical Report

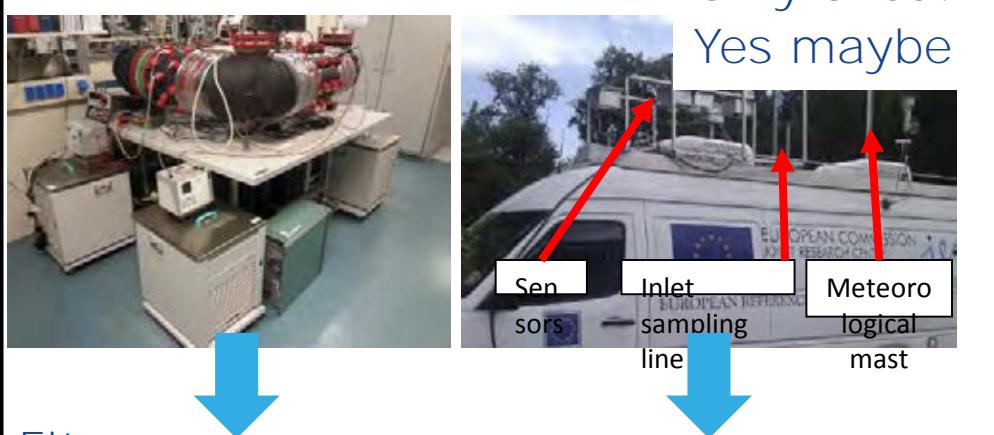
Author:
Maria Gabriela Villalba
Contract [C301847V11]

04 May 2016

Working draft

Part D calibration

Matrix resolution

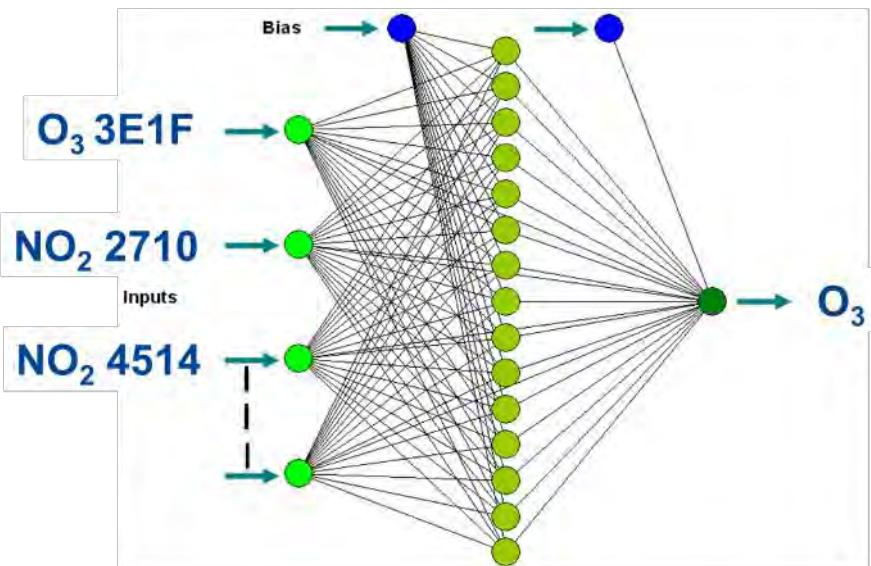


Fit:

$$R(\text{NO}_2) = f(\text{RH}, \text{T}, \text{P}, \text{drift}, \text{NO}_2 + [\text{s} \dots])$$
$$R(\text{CO}) = f(\text{RH}, \text{T}, \text{P}, \text{drift}, \text{CO} + [\text{s} \dots])$$
$$R(\text{O}_3) = f(\text{RH}, \text{T}, \text{P}, \text{drift}, \text{O}_3 + [\text{s} \dots])$$
$$R(\text{NO}) = f(\text{RH}, \text{T}, \text{P}, \text{drift}, \text{NO} + [\text{s} \dots])$$

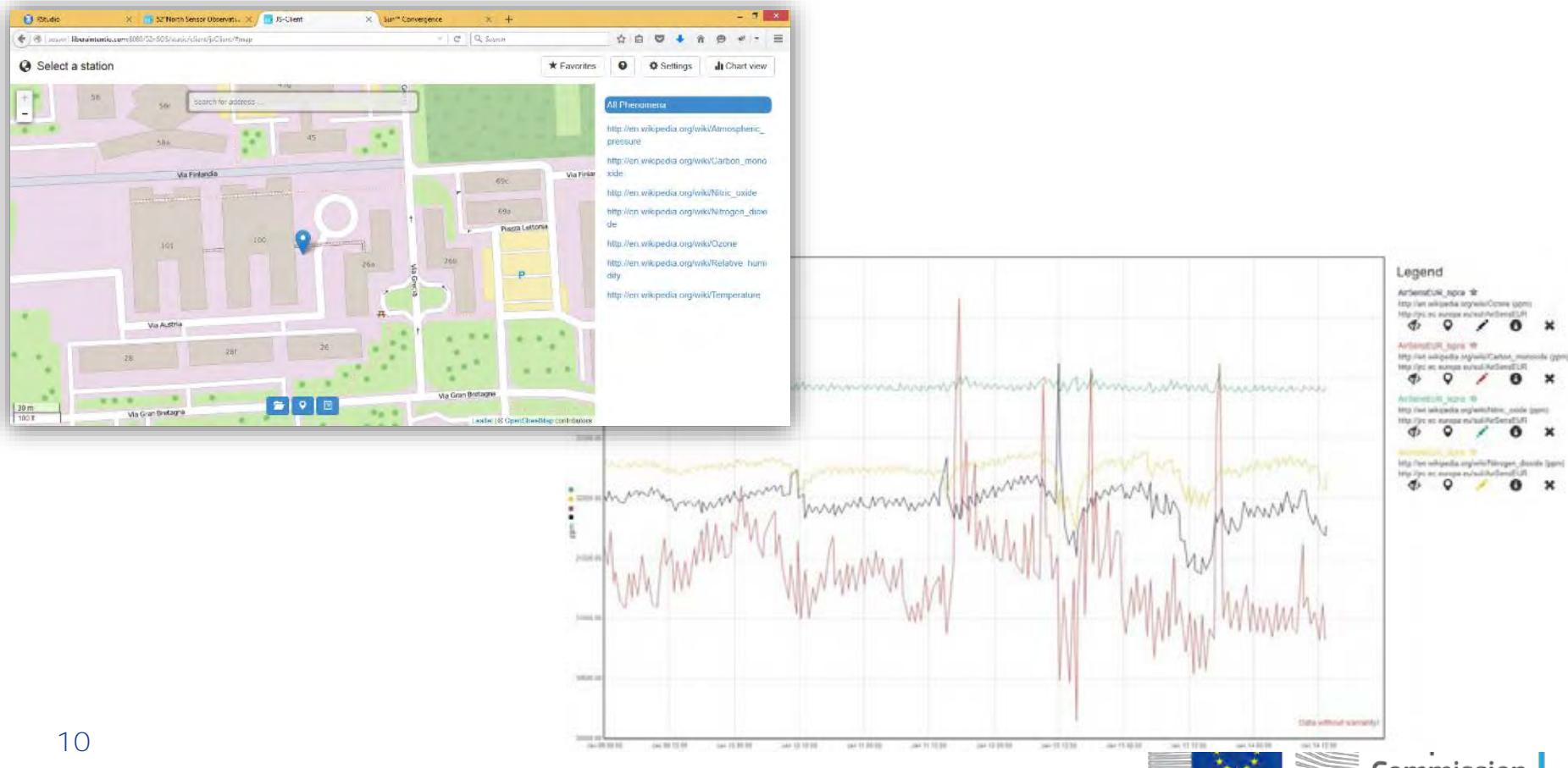
Matrix solving to get NO_2 , CO , O_3 and NO , then extrapolation

Neural Network:
Need previous field tests
CPU intensive



SOS-T client (Inspire implementation)

- Aggregate samples with GPS information, periodically update an external server through WiFi or GPRS channels
- Own SOS-T Java client (open source, EUPL) – consistent with the Inspire Directive



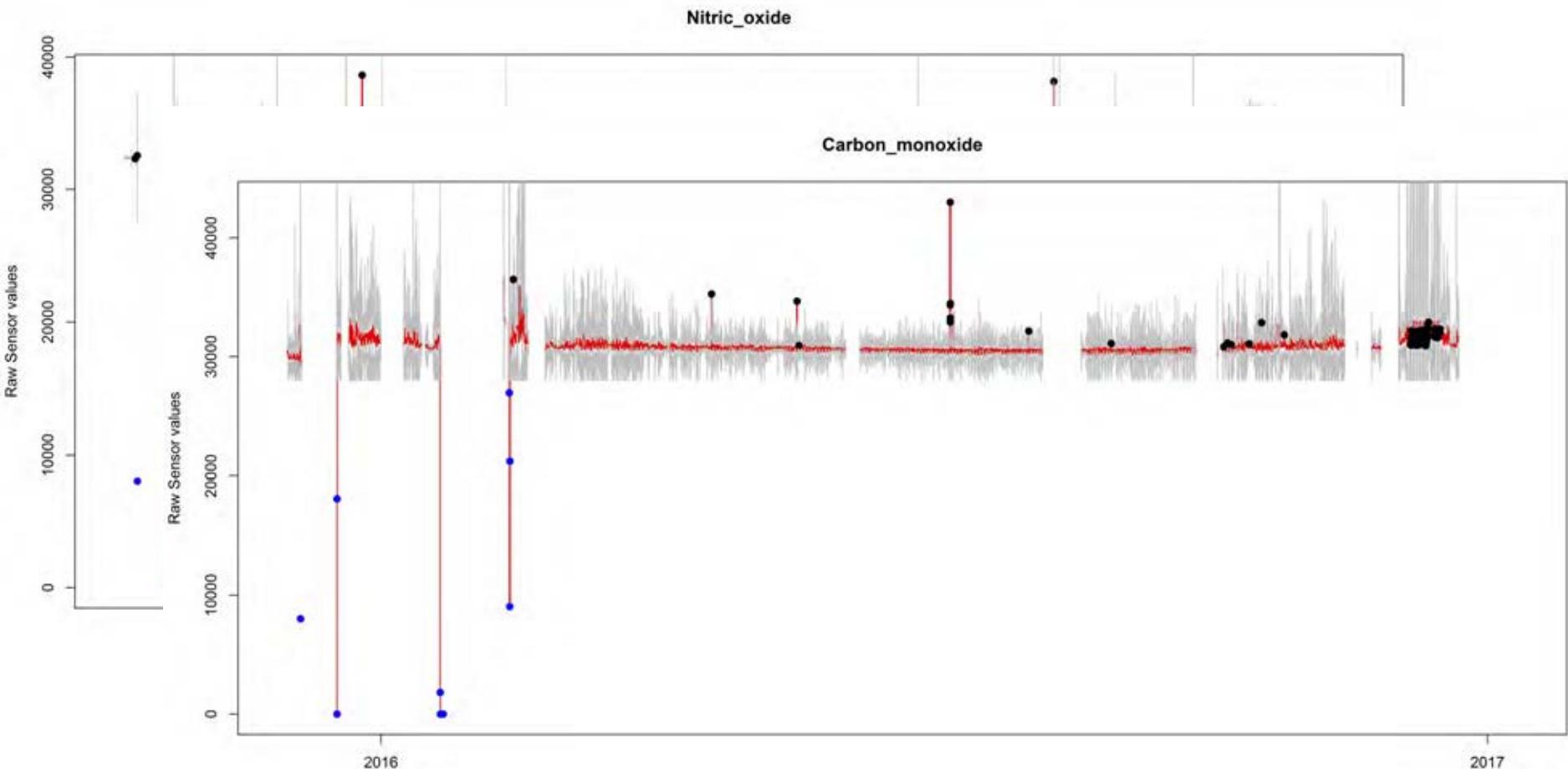
Filtering and valid data (outliers)



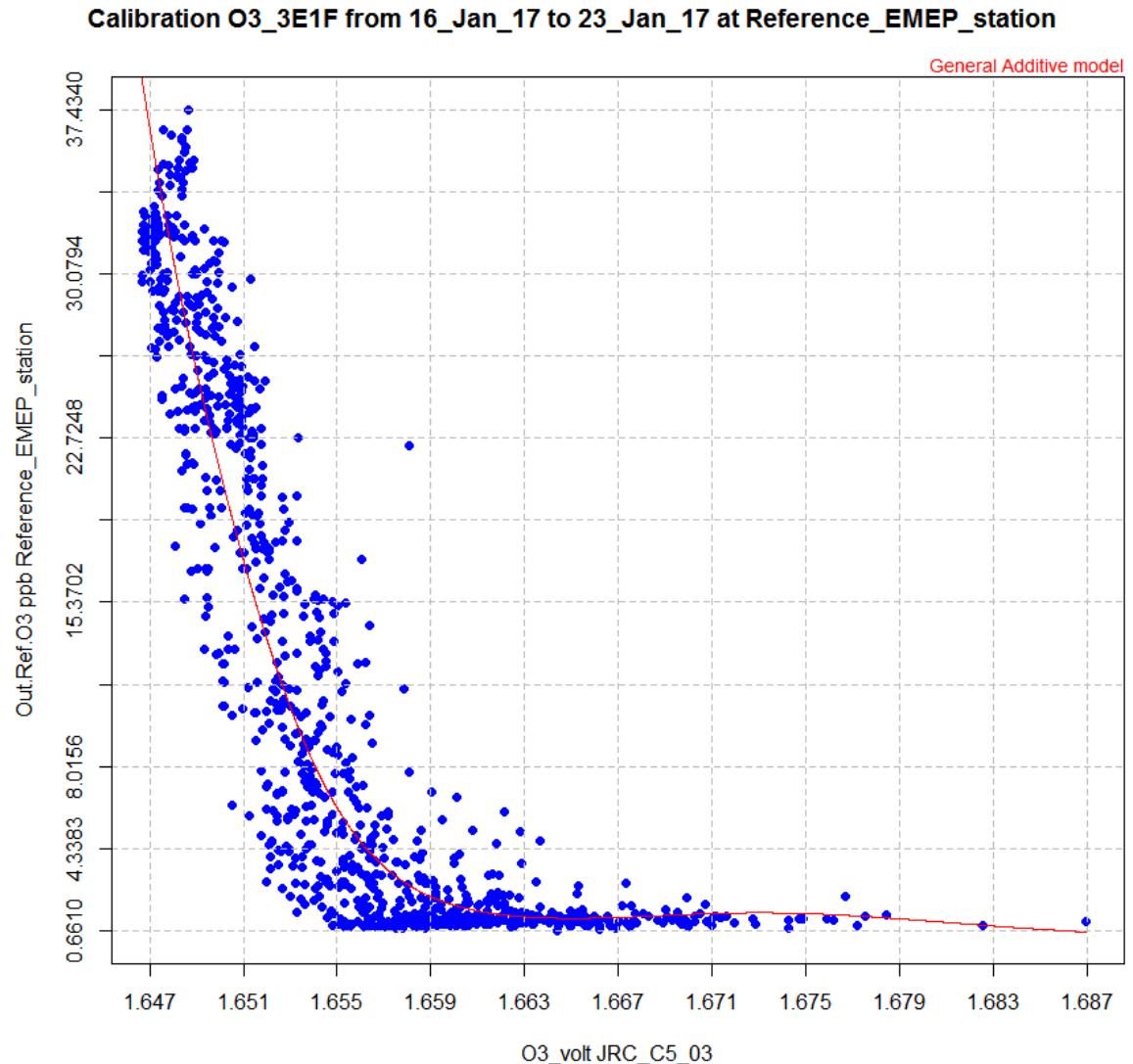
1. Remove negative values from reference data
2. Select valid periods for each sensors

In	End
• 1 2016-10-25 15:00:00	2016-11-08 01:30:00
• 2 2016-11-26 14:00:00	2016-11-29 12:30:00
• 3 2016-12-03 13:00:00	2016-12-26 22:30:00
• 4 2017-01-13 15:00:00	2017-02-11 13:49:00
3. Warming of sensors
 - Invalid sensor data during 12 hours after every switch- on
4. Discard outliers
5. Limit temperature and humidity range

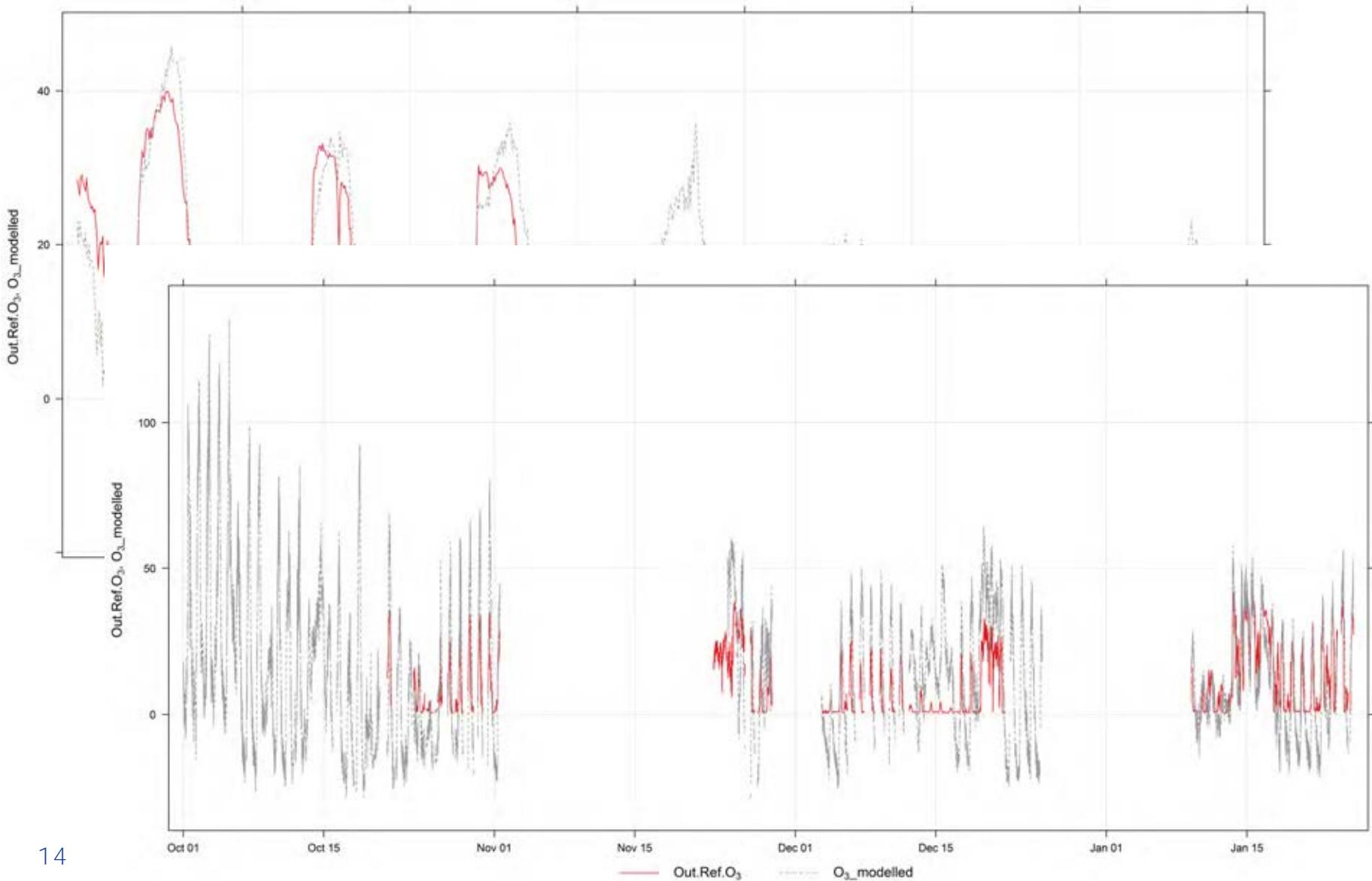
Discarding outliers (Median Average Deviation)



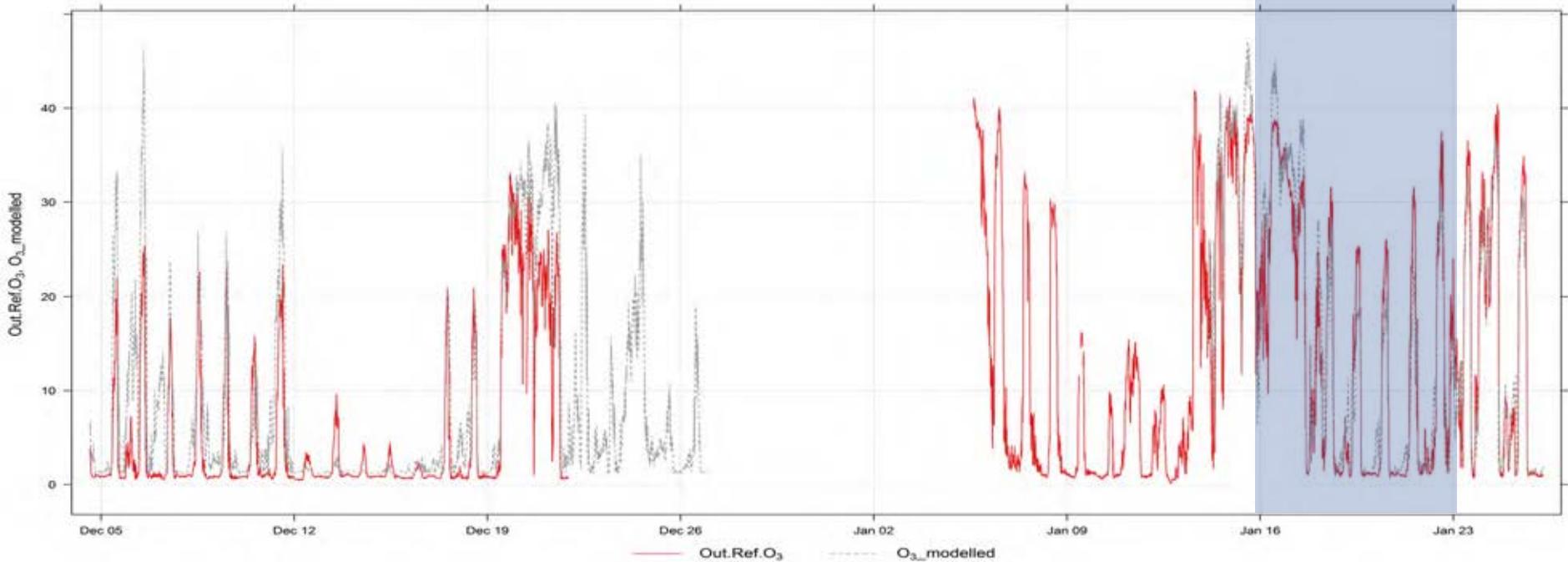
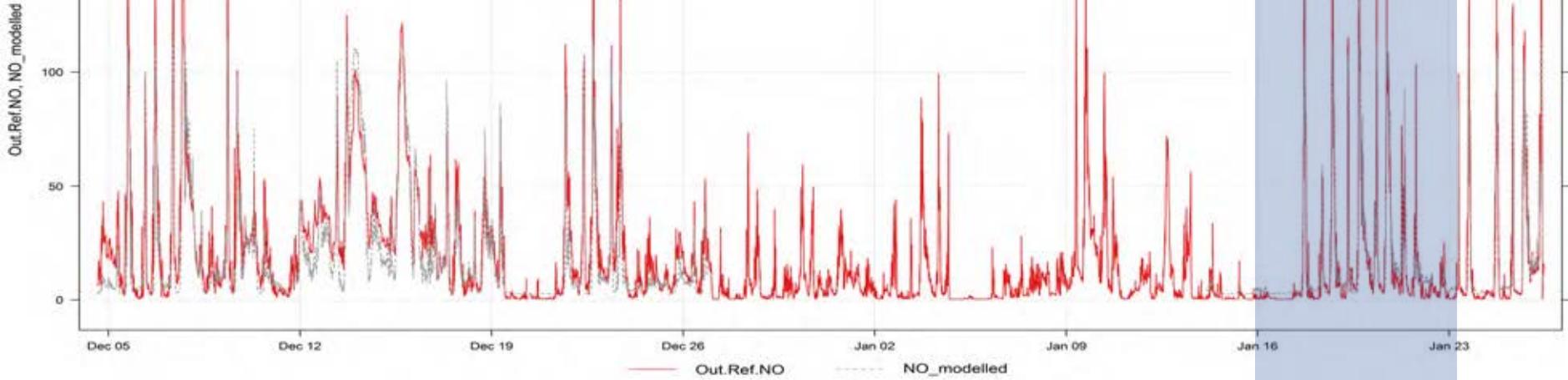
General Additive model



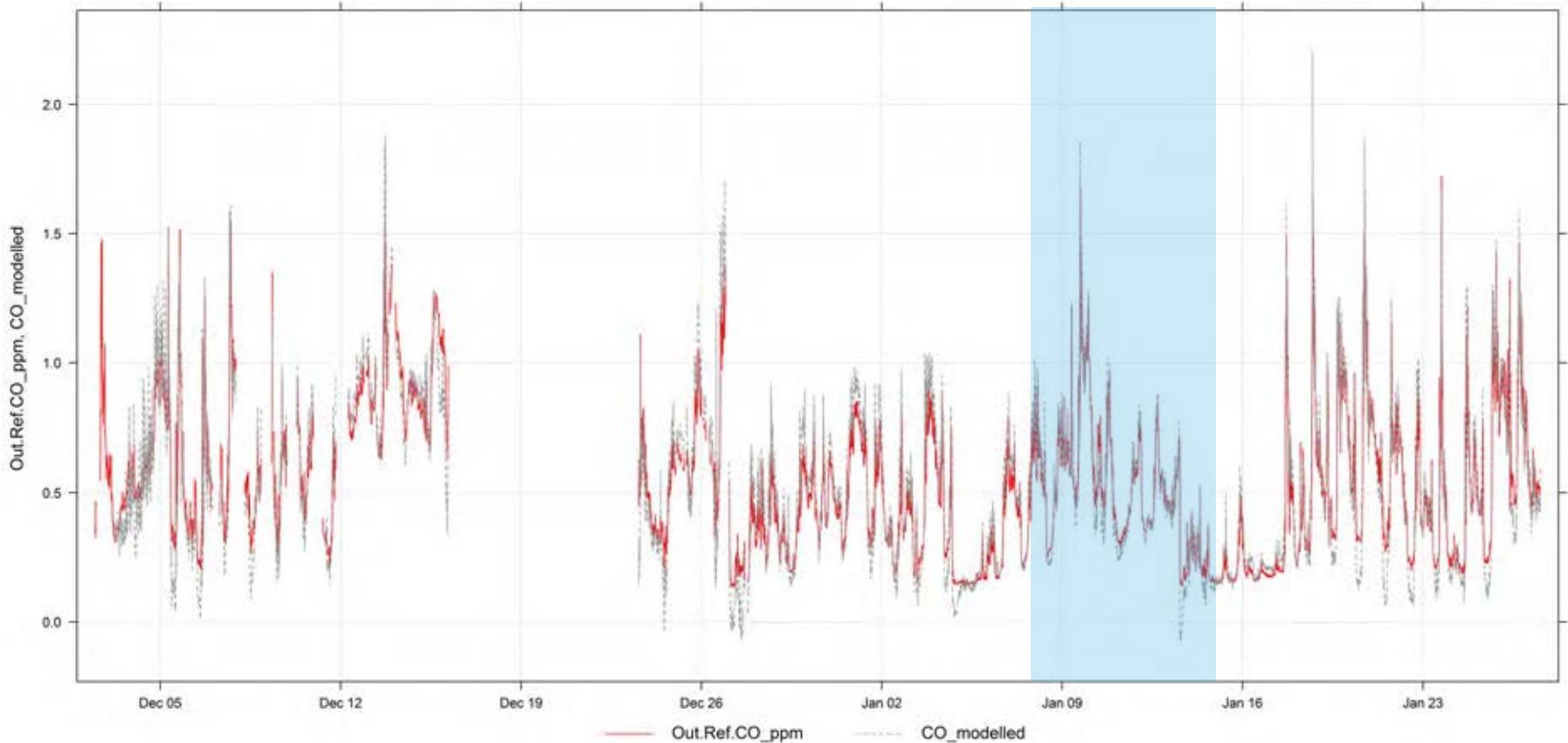
Quantile regression: remove negative values



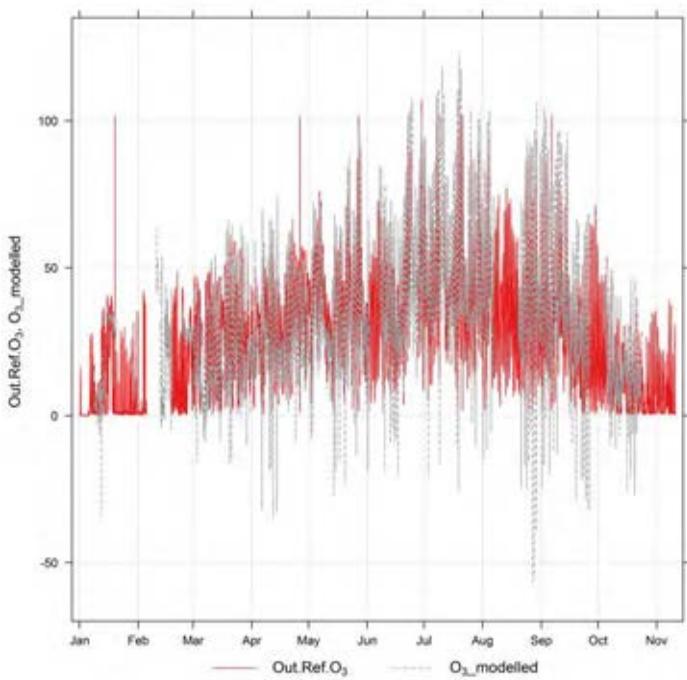
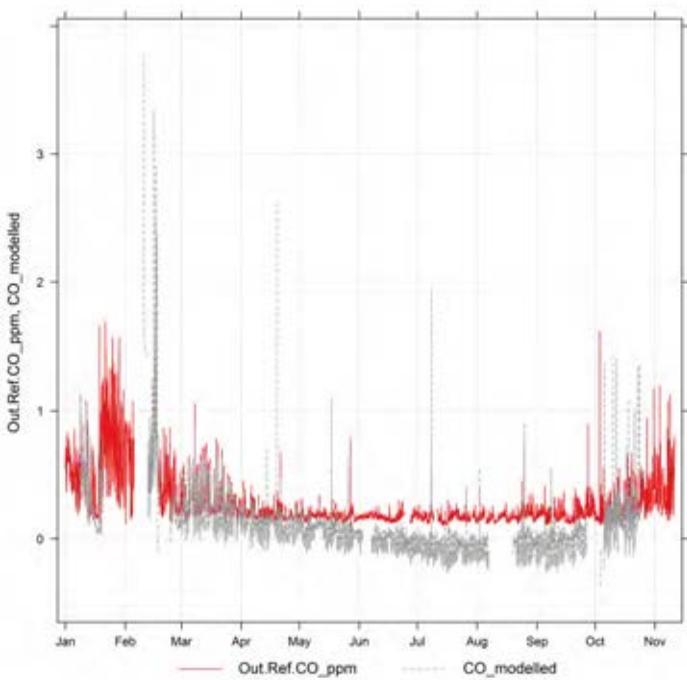
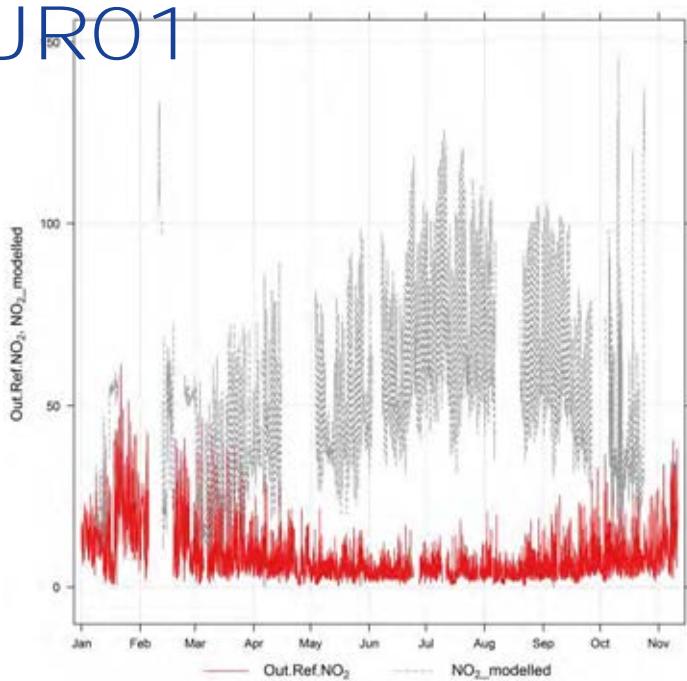
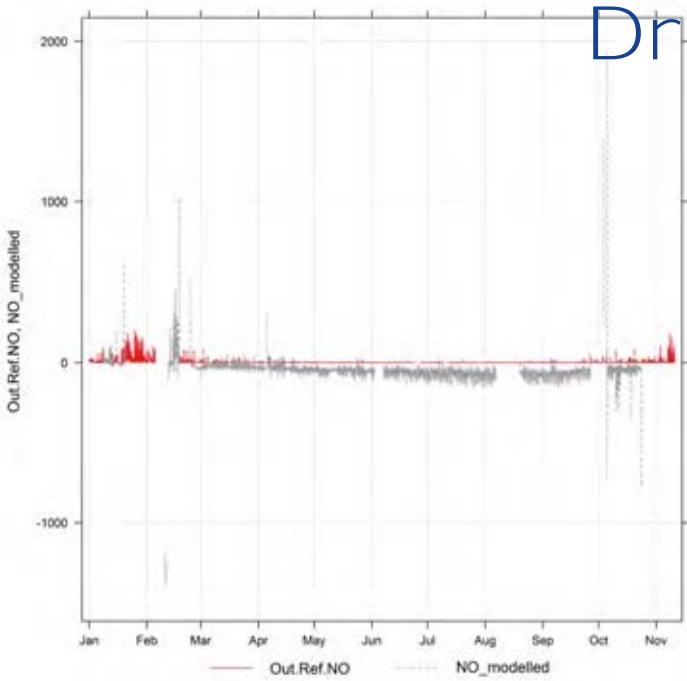
Some nice results (AirSenseEURO3)



Some nice results (AirSenseEURO4 CO-A4)



Drift AirSensEURO1



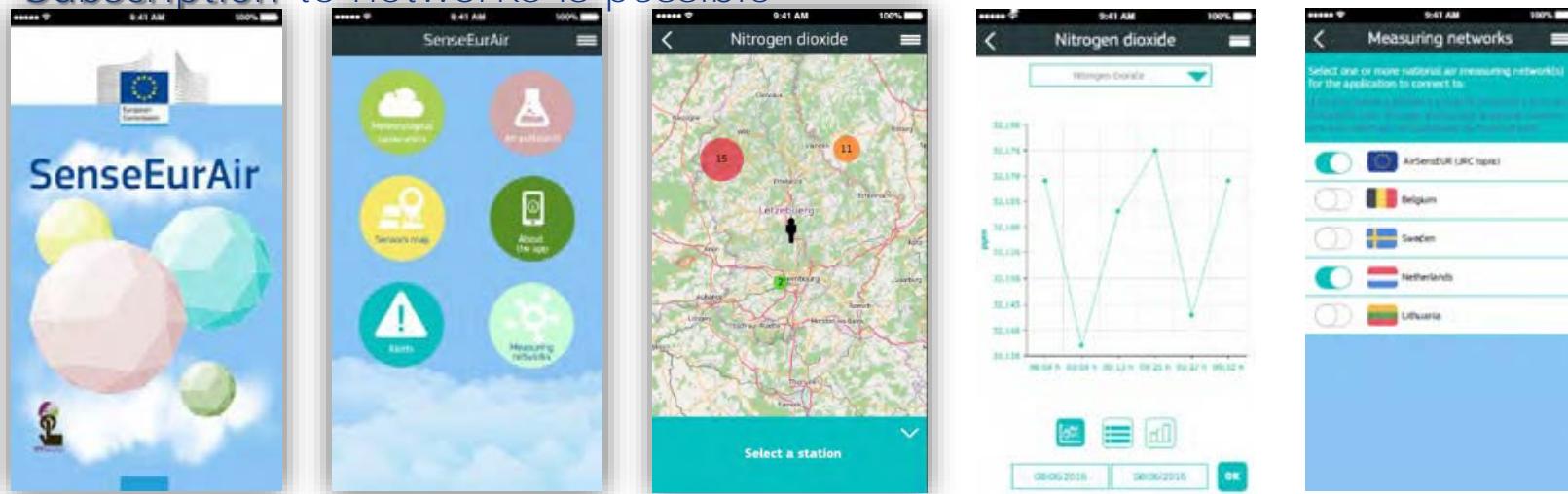
AirSensEUR Training

- 23-25 May 2016
- Leading European institutes/laboratories
- AirParif, RIVM, 52N, Ineris, IRCELINe, Geonovum, Nilu, VITO, KNMI, Ricardo



Reusable assets (SWE-specific)

- SenseEurAir app (MyGEOSS)
 - MyGEOSS
 - Develop GEOSS-based apps
 - Inform European citizens on the changes affecting their local environment
- Data from 52N REST API.
- Subscription to networks is possible



Way ahead

1. Calibration + new sensors

SOS4R (ongoing)

JRC Report on calibration

- (Part “D”)

- OPC, MOx and active sampling

2. Strengthen Community

3. Deployments (in MS)

Use case scenarios:

- Local authorities

- Schools

- Rapid deployment

4. Pilot test in different domain

- e.g. sensing hydrogen

- Smart agriculture



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Want to know more

www.AirSensEUR.org



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Thank for your attention

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Gerboles M. Et al., AirSensEUR: an open data/software /hardware multi-sensor platform for air quality monitoring. Part B: Host, influx datapush and assembling of AirSensEUR, 2016, EUR 28054 EN, EUR , doi:10.2790/214743, <http://publications.jrc.ec.europa.eu/repository/handle/JRC102703>

Kotsev A. Et al., Next Generation Air Quality Platform: Openness and Interoperability for the Internet of Things, Sensors 2016, 16, 403; doi:10.3390/s16030403, www.mdpi.com/journal/sensors

Gerboles M., et al, AirSensEUR: an open data/software /hardware multi-sensor platform for air quality monitoring. Part A: sensor shield, doi: 10.2788/30927, <http://publications.jrc.ec.europa.eu/repository/handle/JRC97581>

Kotsev A. et al., Sven Schade, Authoritative Environmental Observations: Findings from AirSensEUR, Conference Munster, Proceedings of the Geospatial Sensor Webs Conference 2016, Geospatial Sensor Webs, 29-31 august 2016, Munster, organized by 52°North Initiative for Geospatial Open Source Software

M. Gerboles et al., AirSensEUR: an open-designed multi-sensor platform for air quality monitoring, published online at AMA-Science.org, DOI by AMA Science, Doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5162/4EuNetAir2015/03>

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